**Constitution**

Advice and consent\*

Amendments (know Bill of Rights [1-10] and 13, 14, 15)

Articles of Confederation

Bicameral legislature\*

Bill of Rights

Brown v. Board of Education—based on the 14th Amendment

Checks and balances—think of Montesquieu

Civil Rights Act of 1964—based on the 14th Amendment

Congress

Congressional powers (Article I, Section 8)

Democracy (form of government, not “Democrat” political party)

Due process

Electoral College

Executive branch

Federalist Papers (Hamilton, Madison [#10,#51], Jay)

Habeas Corpus (“hand over the body;” right to not “disappear” after arrest) \*

House of Representatives

Impeach—to put on trial; does *not* mean “remove”

Judicial branch

Legislative branch

Limited government—Bill of Rights, in particular, limits government

Locke, John—inalienable rights

Marbury v. Madison—judicial review\*

Marshall, John\*

McCulloch v. Maryland—federal law is supreme over state law\*

Montesquieu

Popular sovereignty

Ratification—three-quarters of the states must approve Congress’ decision

Republic—form of government; representative democracy

Senate

Separation of powers

Sovereignty of the people

State versus federal power

Supremacy clause (Article VI)\*

Three-fifths Compromise

Veto

**Second Industrial Revolution and the Gilded Age**

Airplane

American Federation of Labor (AFL) 108

Arbitration\*

Assembly line\*

Automobile

Carnegie

Economies of scale 100\*

Edison

Entrepreneurs 95\*

Ford

Gilded Age

Gross National Product 92\*

Holding companies 103\*

Immigration

Integration of business operations—horizontal or vertical

Interchangeable parts\*

Laissez-faire 95

Marx, Karl

Mass production

Monopoly

Oil

Populism

Railroad

Reconstruction

Resources 92

Robber barons 98

Rockefeller

Skyscrapers

Social Darwinism

Strikes

Telegraph

Telephone

Titans of industry

Transcontinental Railroad 96

Trust

Unions

Urbanization

Vanderbilt

Wright Brothers

**Urban America**

Deflation\*

DuBois, W.E.B.

Ellis Island

Immigrants

Individualism

Inflation

Jim Crow laws

Nativism

Philanthropy\*

Plessy v. Ferguson

Poll tax

Populism

Segregation

Social Darwinism

Tenements

Terrell, Mary Church…activist for Civil Rights

Washington, Booker T.

Wells, Ida B….journalist and Civil Rights leader

**Expansion and Imperialism**

Annexation

Boxer Rebellion

Central America

Colonization

China

Commonwealth…sovereign states associating by choice: British Commonwealth\*

Cuba

Diaz, Porfirio…seven terms as president of Mexico

Diplomacy…stick diplomacy, dollar diplomacy, moral diplomacy

Expansion…a government policy of expanding business and hegemony

Hawaii 144

Hearst

Huerta, Victoriano\*…assassinated President Francisco Madero of Mexico

Imperialism-extending authority over foreign nations

Japan

Madero, Francisco 156…rebel then president of Mexico

Mahan, Alfred\*

Manila Bay, Battle of\_U.S. navy destroyed Spanish fleet, May 1898

McKinley, William 1897-1901, assassinated

Monroe Doctrine\*

Open Door Policy

Panama Canal

Perry, Matthew 144

Pershing, General John J. 157\*

Philippines

Platt Amendment…part of Cuban Constitution; restricted international activity

Protectorate…strong state protects a weaker state that it partly controls\*

Puerto Rico

Pullitzer

Reconcentration camps

Roosevelt Corollary 155

Rough Riders

Samoa 144

San Juan Hill, Battle of

Social Darwinism

Spanish American War 146

Spheres of Influence

Sugarcane

Territory-land under the jurisdiction of a nation

USS Maine 147

Villa, Pancho 157

Yellow journalism

**Progressive Era**

Anthony, Susan B………………………………..women’s rights, women’s suffrage

Anti-trust………………………………………anti-monopoly

Arbitration (170)……………………………..agree to work it out internally

Bull Moose Party 1912 (175)……………….Teddy Roosevelt tried to run again

Capitalism………………………………….….accumulate wealth

Carnegie\_.......................................................steel; Bessemer; gave it all away

Dubois, W.E.B.\_.............................................NAACP; vote now, political rights

Immigrants…………………………………….lots of them; nativism

Income tax 1913 (177)………………………….first time; graduated

Monopoly………………………………………one company dominates industry

Mother Jones\*…………………………………..organized labor; “dangerous woman”

Muckrakers……………………………………..report on the “dirt”

NAACP…………………………………………National Association…Advancement

National Parks………………………………….Teddy R. supported

Prohibition………………………………………18th in 1920; repealed 21st in 1933

Regulate…………………………………………rules for business; *not* laissez-faire

Rockefeller\_....................................................Standard Oil broken up; “trust busted”

Roosevelt, Theodore\_......................................the “Progressive” president

Seneca Falls Convention 165\_........................women’s rights, Mott & Stanton 1848

Seventeenth Amendment………………………the “people” elect the senators

Social Darwinism………………………………belief in innate superiority

Stanton, Elizabeth Cady………………………..women’s rights; Seneca Falls 1848

Suffrage………………………………………..right to vote; women deserved it

Triangle Shirtwaist Factory (167)…………...fire; need for worker safety

Trustbuster……………………………………..bust trusts that support monopolies

Trusts…………………………………………..used to create monopolies; legal entity

**World War I**

Airplanes\_...................................................reconnaissance at first, then fighting

Allied Powers ……………………………..(Triple Entente): Britain, France, Russia

Argonne Forest, Battle of\_..........................last battle

Armistice\_...................................................end to fighting, not a treaty

Assassination………………………………..F.F., Heir, A-H empire; catalyst, ~~cause~~

Brest-Litovsk, Treaty of……………………Lenin commits to communism

Britain, France and Russia\_.........................Triple Entente

Casualties……………………………………wounded, missing and dead

Central Powers:…………………………… Germany, Austro-Hungary, Turkey

Communism\_..............................................eliminate private property

Conscription\_..............................................draft (fancy word)

Draft\_conscription…………………………..U.S. drafted soldiers in WWI

Empire……………………………………….nations controlled by one nation

Fourteen Points 197…………………………Wilson peace; no secrets; free trade

Franz Ferdinand……………………………..heir to the throne of Austro-Hungary

Gas…………………………………………...terror in the trenches of WWI

Harlem Hellfighters………………………...Black troops excelled in WWI; as usual

Irredentism\*…………………………………ethnicity as excuse to conquer

Isolationism…………………………………isolate nation from international affairs

Lusitania………………………………...Sunk; British, American passengers

M.A.I.N………...…..causes of WW I: militarism, alliances, imperialism, nationalism

Militarism…………………………….military point of view; ready (eager?) for war

Nationalism…………………………..my nation is better than yours; want to fight?

Neutrality…………………………….choice to avoid taking sides in any conflict

Ottoman Empire……………………..”Sick Man” of Europe just before WWI

Propaganda…………………………..communication to promote an agenda

Red Scare (202)……………………….fear of communism, and foreigners

Reparations…………………………..payments to “repair” damage; Versailles

Russian Revolution 196……………..Russia becomes communist in 1917

Serbia…………………………………dominated by Austria-Hungary; assassination

Somme, Battle of the…………………one million casualties; trench warfare

Technology……………………………used actively in WWI

Trench warfare………………………..dig to avoid being shot

Triple Alliance\*………………………Germany, Austria-Hungary, Italy (1882-1915)

Triple Entente…………………………Britain, France, Russia

U-boats………………………………..German submarines

Versailles, Treaty of………………….Treaty to end WWI

Wilson, Woodrow…………………….president during WWI

Zimmerman telegram…………………German effort to join with Mexico

**Roaring Twenties**

Assembly line…………………………work moves to the laborer; Henry Ford

Automobile……………………………Ford; sales explode during Roaring 20s

Bear market……………………………market heading down

Borrowing……………………………..loan

Bull market…………………………….market heading up

Concentration of wealth (215)………..in U.S. 1% owns 40% of all wealth

Coolidge……………………………….”Silent Cal;” after Harding, before Hoover

Credit sales…………………………….seller lends money to buyer

Debt……………………………………loan

Disposable income (213)\*……………money you don’t need to survive; “extra” cash

Farm borrowing……………………….farmers borrowed to buy land and equipment

Garvey, Marcus (227)…………..…….Negro Nationalism

Harding………………………………..president at beginning of the Roaring 20s

Harlem Renaissance…………………..Black cultural flowering in NY during 20s

Installment sales………………………seller collects multiple payments over time

Interest rates low……………………...caused excess borrowing during Roaring 20s

Manufacturing…………………………expanded during Roaring 20s

Margin purchase of stock……………..borrow money to buy stock

Mass production……………………….produce large quantities of standard products

Multiplier effect……………………….spending by A causes more spending by B

Ohio Gang……………………………..Harding’s cronies who defrauded government

Prohibition…………………………….18th in 1920; repealed 21st in 1933

Radio…………………………………..wireless communication popular during 20s

Supply-side economics\* (210)……….lower tax rates will raise overall tax revenue

Speculation……………………………buying stock on bet that it will rise in value

Teapot Dome scandal………government officials accepted bribes from oil company

**Great Depression**

Bank holidays…………………………..…….FDR closed banks to stop bank runs

Bank run (234)…………………………customers withdraw bank savings out of fear

Bear market……………………………..market going down

Bonus marchers…………………………WWI soldiers marched May 1932 (243)

Bull market………………………………market going up

Civil Works Administration (253)……hired *civilians directly* for construction work

Civilian Conservation Corps (253)………..hired young people to plant trees, etc.

Crash of 1929…………………………..did not cause depression; gave evidence of it

Deficit spending\*……………………..Keynesian economics; spend to grow economy

Dust Bowl (238)……………………………..…drought destroyed crops in the 1930s

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC).........savings insured by government

Fireside chats (251)…………………….…FDR communicated with nation over radio

Gold standard…………………………….….valuing a currency in terms of gold

Hoover, Herbert………………………………president during Crash of 1929

Installment sales (235)……………....…. seller collects multiple payments over time

Keynesian economics\*……………………..deficit spending; spend to grow economy

Margin (233)……………………………..…buy on margin, borrow to buy stock

Margin call………………………………….broker demands loan repayment

Marx, Karl\*……………………….…communist; anti-capitalist; end private property

Multiplier Effect…………………………..spending by A causes more spending by B

National Industrial Recovery Act………….…..regulate industry to fix economy

National Labor Relations Act (Wagner Act, 1935) (257)…support labor organization

New Deal…………………….......…………….FDR’s name for his programs

Public Works Administration…………………hired *companies* for construction work

Roosevelt, Franklin……………………………president 1932; died 1945

Safety net (261)………………………….security for the average person and poor

Schechter Poultry vs. U.S. (256)……….Congress cannot delegate its job to president

Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) (251)..…prevent fraud in stock market

Smith, Adam\*…………………………………….father of economics; invisible hand

Smoot-Hawley Tariff Act of 1930 (236)…tariffs increased; killed international trade

Social Security Act (258)………………..financial security for the aged and injured

Stock market (233)………………..………where investors trade stocks; Wall Street

Tariffs (236)………………………….tax on imported goods; two can play this game

Wagner Act (NLRB) (257)…………………… guaranteed right to unionize

Work Projects Administration (WPA, 1935) (256)…..more airports, dams, highways

**World War II**

Appeasement (glossary 645)

Atlantic Charter\*

Atlantic Ocean, Battle of

Atomic bombs

Austrian Anschluss\*

Bataan Death March

Blitzkrieg

Britain, Battle of

Bulge, Battle of the

Code breakers…helped win Midway

Communism

Concentration camps

Conscription\*

Convoy (glossary 648)

Czechoslovakia…Hitler seized in 1938

D-Day invasion (305)

Dictatorship

Doolittle’s Raid

Dunkirk\*

Eisenhower

El Alamein, Battle of

Embargo

Enigma

Fascism

Hemispheric Defense Zone\*

Hiroshima and Nagasaki

Hitler, Adolph…Chancellor 1933

Internationalism\*

Internment, Japanese Americans

Irredentism\*

Island Hopping Campaign

Iwo Jima, Battle of

Kamikaze

Kristallnacht…………………………………….Night of broken glass, 1938

Lebensraum\*… ………………………………“living space;” Nazis “need” for land

Lend-Lease Act

MacArthur, Douglas

Manchuria

Manhattan Project

Manufacturing

Marshall, George

Mein Kampf\*

Midway, Battle of

Munich Pact, signed at the Munich Conference, text “Munich Crisis”

Mussolini, Benito

Nanjing, Rape of

Navajo code talkers

Neutrality Act

Non-Aggression Pact

Normandy

North Africa

Nuremberg Trials

Nye Committee\*

Operation Overlord…D-Day

Operation Torch…United States entered North Africa

Pearl Harbor

Poland, invasion 1939; more Jews killed here than in Germany

Propaganda

Rhineland…Hitler seized in 1936

Roosevelt, Franklin

Rosie the Riveter

Stalin, Josef

Stalingrad, Battle of (302)

Submarines

Sudetenland\*…Hitler takes in 1938

Tojo, Hideki\*

Tunnels…dug by Japanese in Pacific islands; rendered U.S. bombing ineffective

Turing, Alan

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics USSR

Versailles, Treaty of

Yamamoto\*

**Cold War**

Bay of Pigs 369

Berlin Airlift 325

Berlin Wall 370

Blacklist\* 331

Brinkmanship 336

Capitalism (free enterprise)\* 320

Communism…eliminate private property

Containment

Covert operations

Cuban Missile Crisis 370

Declaration of Liberated Europe\* 319

Eisenhower, Dwight (president 1953 to 1961) 335

Great Society\*… Child Nutrition Act, Medicaid, Medicare 374, Warren Court 365

Guatemala\*…CIA armed secret pro-U.S. army 337

Hoover, J. Edgar (FBI director 1924 to 1972) 331

HUAC House Un-American Activities Committee 331

Internal Security Act (McCarran Act) 332

Iran\* (CIA ousted pro-Soviet Mossadegh) 337 [see also 324]

Iron Curtain 321

Kennedy, John F. 362

Kennan, George

Korean Conflict 327

Limited war (in the age of nuclear weapons) 328

Long Telegram 323

Loyalty Review Program (Truman) 330

MacArthur, Douglas 328  
Mao Zedong (1949) 326

Manhattan Project

Marshall Plan 324

Marx, Karl (class struggle, eliminate private property)

Massive retaliation\* (Eisenhower, “more bang for the buck”) 336

MacArthur, Douglas\* (Japan) 327

McCarthy, Joe 332

McCarthyism 332-333

Military industrial complex 339

Missile gap 362

Mutually Assured Destruction (MAD)

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Oppenheimer 331

Peace Through Mutual Terror

Perjury

Potsdam Conference\* 321

Proxy War\*

Red Scare 330

Rosenbergs 331

Satellite nations\* 322

Southeast Asia Treaty Organization\*

Soviet Union

Space race 368-369

Subversion\*

Suez Crisis\* (Arab nations work with USSR) 337

Total war

Truman Doctrine (“support free peoples who are resisting [communism]”) 324

United Nations

U-2 spy plane\* 338

Venona... (Project Venona) uncovered Rosenbergs 331

Vietnam (Eisenhower sent advisers) 339

Yalta Conference\* 320

**Civil Rights Movement**

Black Panthers

Boycott

Brown v. Board of Education

Civil Rights Act of 1964 (RPAGW)

Discrimination

DuBois, W.E.B.

Evers, Medgar…World War II veteran and Civil Rights activist; murdered

Great Society

Jim Crow laws

Johnson, Lyndon

Kennedy, John F.

King, Martin Luther

Letter from Birmingham City Jail

Malcolm X

Montgomery Bus Boycott

Newton, Huey

Parks, Rosa

Plessy v. Ferguson

Poll Tax

Seale, Bobby

Segregation

Selma march

Sit-in

Washington, Booker T.

Wilkins, Roy

Voting Rights Act of 1965

**Vietnam**

Agent orange

China

Credibility gap

Diem

Ho Chi Minh

Ho Chi Minh Trail 405

Johnson, Lyndon

Kent State 411

Napalm

Nixon, Richard

Pentagon Papers 411

Saigon evacuation

Soviet Union

Tet Offensive 408

Tonkin, Gulf of

War Powers Act 413

**Current Era**

Al Qaeda attacks

Balfour Declaration

Concentration of wealth

Environment

First responder

Militant political Islam

Osama bin Laden

Sykes-Picot Document